

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited - Expressed in United States Dollars)

> FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars)

		As at					
		June 30,	De	cember 31,			
	Notes	2021		2020			
ASSETS							
Current assets							
Cash		\$ 3,450,164	\$	5,299,904			
Accounts receivable	3	914,384		1,813,575			
Current portion of derivative royalty asset	5	2,033,275		2,416,461			
Prepaid expenses and other		515,428		783,848			
Total current assets		6,913,251		10,313,788			
Non-current assets							
Royalty, stream, and other interests	4	89,211,694		63,732,457			
Derivative royalty asset	5	2,752,605		4,016,149			
Investment in Silverback	6	1,364,361		1,668,851			
Total non-current assets	-	93,328,660		69,417,457			
TOTAL ASSETS		\$ 100,241,911	\$	79,731,245			
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
LIABILITIES							
Current liabilities							
Trade and other payables	7	\$ 1,775,308	\$	1,772,304			
Total current liabilities		1,775,308		1,772,304			
Non-current liabilities							
Loans payable	8	3,304,643		3,062,706			
Deferred income tax liabilities		531,522		511,358			
Total non-current liabilities		3,836,165		3,574,064			
Total liabilities		5,611,473		5,346,368			
EQUITY							
Share capital	11	125,391,649		98,130,183			
Reserves		9,325,430		11,233,630			
Deficit		(40,086,641)		(34,978,936)			
Total equity		94,630,438		74,384,877			
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		\$ 100,241,911	\$	79,731,245			

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on August 12, 2021.

Approved by the Board of Directors

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"Brett Heath" Director
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<u>"Terry Krepiakevich"</u> Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, except for share amounts)

		Three mon	ths	ended	Six month	ns er	ded
	Notes	 June 30, 2021		May 31, 2020	 June 30, 2021	10 01	May 31, 2020
				(Restated - Note 2(d))		,	Restated - Note 2(d))
Revenue from royalty interests	9	\$ 696,605	\$	19,990	\$ 1,371,190	\$	69,217
Revenue from stream interest	9	-		17,617	-		937,701
Total revenue		696,605		37,607	1,371,190		1,006,918
Cost of sales, excluding depletion		-		(26,777)	-		(354,758)
Depletion on royalty and stream interests	4	(407,380)		(42,559)	(881,536)		(259,850)
Gross profit (loss)		289,225		(31,729)	489,654		392,310
General and administrative expenses		(896,363)		(1,292,132)	(1,892,049)		(2,019,247)
Share-based payments	11	(1,473,052)		(201,478)	(2,466,773)		(879,609)
Loss from operations		(2,080,190)		(1,525,339)	(3,869,168)		(2,506,546)
Share of net income of Silverback	6	37,828		(17,073)	109,603		13,333
Mark-to-market loss on derivative royalty asset	5	(351,421)		-	(599,178)		-
Interest expense	8	(164,328)		(205,238)	(331,781)		(402,843)
Finance charges	8	(46,096)		(24,158)	(101,231)		(48,053)
Accretion and other expenses		(1,164)		(1,404)	(6,864)		(2,737)
Fair value adjustment on marketable securities		650		9,575	1,198		9,575
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		(69,277)		58,968	(201,949)		39,255
Loss before income taxes		(2,673,998)		(1,704,669)	(4,999,370)		(2,898,016)
Current income tax recovery (expense)	10	(37,027)		38,857	(54,918)		(183,126)
Deferred income tax recovery (expense)	10	(18,956)		3,366	(53,417)		(177,095)
Net loss and comprehensive loss		\$ (2,729,981)	\$	(1,662,446)	\$ (5,107,705)	\$	(3,258,237)
Earnings (loss) per share - basic and diluted Weighted average number of shares outstanding -		\$ (0.06)	\$	(0.05)	\$ (0.12)	\$	(0.10)
basic and diluted		42,281,245		34,496,399	41,500,851		34,268,767

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars)

		Six month	ns ended
		June 30, 2021	May 31, 2020
	Notes		(Restated - Note 2(d))
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net loss		\$ (5,107,705)	\$ (3,258,237)
Items not affecting cash:			
Share of net income of Silverback	6	(109,603)	(13,333)
Mark-to-market loss on derivative royalty asset	5	599,178	-
Depletion and amortization		881,536	268,403
Interest and accretion expense		331,781	402,843
Finance charges		101,231	48,053
Share-based payments		2,466,773	879,609
Deferred income tax expense		53,417	177,095
Fair value adjustment on marketable securities		(1,198)	(9,575)
Unrealized foreign exchange effect		97,275	57,714
		(687,315)	(1,447,428)
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Accounts receivable		1,946,743	(67,323)
Prepaid expenses and other		269,618	60,748
Trade and other payables		(1,083,393)	653,250
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		445,653	(800,753)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisitions of royalty and stream interests	4	(25,295,287)	(3,163,608)
Dividends received from Silverback	6	414,093	238,685
Net cash used in investing activities	*	(24,881,194)	(2,924,923)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		215,387	541,727
Proceeds from exercise of share purchase warrants		-	1,994,816
Proceeds from ATM, net of share issue costs		18,619,682	-
Dividend paid		-	(629,123)
Proceeds from convertible loans facility	8	4,011,231	-
Interest paid	8	(167,331)	(214,691)
Finance charges paid	8	(101,231)	(48,053)
Net cash provided by financing activities		22,577,738	1,644,676
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		8,063	51,938
Changes in cash during period		(1,849,740)	(2,029,062)
Cash, beginning of period		5,299,904	5,629,471
Cash, end of period		\$ 3,450,164	\$ 3,600,409

Supplemental disclosure with respect to cash flows (Note 13)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, except for share amounts)

	Number of	 Share capital	 Reserves	Deficit	 Total equity
Balance as at November 30, 2019 ⁽¹⁾	33,775,196	\$ 65,260,077	\$ 6,804,688	\$ (25,734,325)	\$ 46,330,440
Acquisition of royalty and other interests	357,120	2,108,443	-	-	2,108,443
Exercise of stock options	266,436	843,727	(302,001)	-	541,726
Exercise of share purchase and finder's warrants	634,296	2,220,917	(226,102)	-	1,994,815
Share-based payments - stock options	-	-	786,131	-	786,131
Share-based payments - restricted share units	81,000	260,666	(167,189)	-	93,477
Elimination of historic foreign currency adjustments	-	-	-	89,071	89,071
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(629,122)	(629,122)
Loss for the period	-	-	-	(3,258,237)	(3,258,237)
Balance as at May 31, 2020 ⁽¹⁾	35,114,048	\$ 70,693,830	\$ 6,895,527	\$ (29,532,613)	\$ 48,056,744

(1) *Restated* – *Note* 2(*d*).

	Number of shares	Share capital	l	Reserves	Deficit	Total equity
Balance as at December 31, 2020	39,739,047	\$ 98,130,183	\$	11,233,630	\$ (34,978,936)	\$ 74,384,877
Shares issued in ATM, net of issue costs	2,042,132	18,619,682		-	-	18,619,682
Issuance of committed shares (Note 4)	401,875	4, 111, 181		(4,111,181)	-	-
Conversion on loan payable (Note 8)	505,050	4,141,329		(697,663)	-	3,443,666
Allocation of conversion feature net of taxes (Note 8)	-	-		607,759	-	607,759
Exercise of stock options	155,416	389,274		(173,888)	-	215,386
Share-based payments - stock options	-	-		1,470,876	-	1,470,876
Share-based payments - restricted share units	-	-		995,897	-	995,897
Loss for the period	-	-		-	(5,107,705)	(5,107,705)
Balance as at June 30, 2021	42,843,520	\$ 125,391,649	\$	9,325,430	\$ (40,086,641)	\$ 94,630,438

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Metalla Royalty & Streaming Ltd. ("**Metalla**" or the "**Company**"), incorporated in Canada, is a precious metals royalty and streaming company, which engages in the acquisition and management of precious metal royalties, streams, and similar production-based interests. The Company's common shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("**TSX-V**") under the symbol "**MTA**" and on the NYSE American ("**NYSE**") under the symbol "**MTA**". The head office and principal address is 501 - 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

The Company has incurred a cumulative deficit to date of \$40,086,641 as at June 30, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$34,978,936) and has had losses from operations for multiple years. Continued operations of the Company are dependent on the Company's ability to generate profitable earnings in the future, receive continued financial support, and/or complete external financing. Management expects that its cash balance, cash flows from operating activities, and available credit facilities will be sufficient to fund the operations of the Company for the next twelve months.

In order to better align the Company's reporting cycle with its peers and its royalty and stream partners, the Company changed its year-end to December 31, beginning with December 31, 2020.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Statement of Compliance

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared using accounting policies in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("**IFRS**") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. Accordingly, certain disclosures included in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS have been condensed or omitted. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the seven months ended December 31, 2020.

(b) Basis of Preparation and Measurement

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments, which have been measured at fair value. In addition, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in United States dollars except as otherwise indicated.

(c) Accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in the preparation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied and disclosed in the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the seven months ended December 31, 2020.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

(d) Foreign Currency Translation

Functional currency

Commencing on September 1, 2020 (the "Effective Date"), the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries was reassessed as a result of a change in underlying transactions, events, and conditions. As a result of this reassessment the functional currency of the Canadian parent company and certain subsidiaries changed from the Canadian dollar to the United States dollar commencing on the Effective Date. The change in functional currency was accounted for on a prospective basis, with no impact of this change on prior year comparative information. Determination of functional currency may involve certain judgements to determine the primary economic environment.

Presentation currency

On September 1, 2020, the Company elected to change its presentation currency from the Canadian dollar ("**C\$**" or "**CAD**") to the United States dollar ("**\$**" or "**USD**"). The change in presentation currency is to better reflect the Company's business activities and to improve investors' ability to compare the Company's financial results with other publicly traded businesses in comparable industries. The Company applied the change to the United States dollar presentation currency retrospectively, with prior period comparative information translated to the United States dollar at the foreign exchange rate of 1.3042 Canadian dollars per United States dollar.

From September 1, 2020, the United States dollar presentation currency is consistent with the functional currency of the Company. For periods prior to September 1, 2020, the statements of financial position for each period presented have been translated from the Canadian dollar presentation currency to the new United States dollar presentation currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on September 1, 2020.

3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	As at					
	June 30, 2021			cember 31,		
				2020		
Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables	\$	888,698	\$	1,547,895		
GST and other recoverable taxes		18,843		229,075		
Other receivables		6,843		36,605		
Total accounts receivable	\$	914,384	\$	1,813,575		

As at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company did not have any royalty, derivative royalty and stream receivables that were past due. The Company's allowance for doubtful accounts as at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, was \$Nil.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS

		Producing assets	D	evelopment assets	E	xploration assets		Total
As at May 31, 2020	\$	8,209,510	\$	34,362,804	\$	5,403,901	\$	47,976,215
Wharf acquisition		5,899,822		-		-		5,899,822
Fosterville acquisition		-		5,224,664		-		5,224,664
La Fortuna acquisition		-		645,032		-		645,032
Genesis and GSI acquisitions		-		5,195,429		100,000		5,295,429
Functional currency change adjustments		(28,457)		(179,517)		(231,371)		(439,345)
Depletion ⁽¹⁾		(829,263)		(30,000)		(10,097)		(869,360)
As at December 31, 2020	\$	13,251,612	\$	45,218,412	\$	5,262,433	\$	63,732,457
Amalgamated Kirkland acquisition		-		562,656		-		562,656
Tocantinzinho acquisition		-		9,023,354		-		9,023,354
CentroGold acquisition		-		7,039,552		-		7,039,552
Del Carmen acquisition		-		1,301,982		-		1,301,982
Côté-Gosselin acquisition		-		6,185,363		-		6,185,363
La Fortuna acquisition		-		2,268,776		-		2,268,776
Depletion ⁽¹⁾		(880,141)		-		(1,395)		(881,536)
Other		-		(57,468)		36,558		(20,910)
As at June 30, 2021	\$	12,371,471	\$	71,542,627	\$	5,297,596	\$	89,211,694
Historical cost Accumulated depletion	\$ \$	19,461,344 (7,089,873)	\$ \$	71,572,627 (30,000)	\$ \$	5,309,088 (11,492)	\$ \$	96,343,059 (7,131,365)

(1) Fixed royalty payments were received in relation to certain exploration and development assets. The depletion related to these payments was recorded based on the total fixed royalty payments expected to be received under each contract.

(a) During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company had the following acquisitions:

Amalgamated Kirkland Acquisition

In February 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.45% Net Smelter Return ("**NSR**") royalty on Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd.'s Amalgamated Kirkland property ("**AK Property**") in its Kirkland Lake project, and an existing 0.45% NSR royalty on Kirkland Lake Gold's North Amalgamated Kirkland property ("**North AK Property**") at its Macassa mine, from private third parties for total consideration of C\$0.7 million in cash. The Company incurred \$23,936 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Tocantinzinho Acquisition

In March 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.75% Gross Value Return ("**GVR**") royalty on Eldorado Gold Corp.'s Tocantinzinho project ("**Tocantinzinho**") from Sailfish Royalty Corp. for a total consideration of \$9.0 million in cash, of which \$6.0 million was paid upon closing and the remaining \$3.0 million was paid in May 2021. The Company incurred \$123,354 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. Tocantinzinho is a permitted, high-grade open pit gold deposit in the prolific Tapajos district in State of Para in Northern Brazil.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

CentroGold Acquisition

In March 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 1.0% to 2.0% NSR royalty on OZ Minerals' CentroGold project ("**CentroGold**") located in the State of Maranhão in northern Brazil, from Jaguar Mining Inc. ("**Jaguar**") for total consideration of \$7.0 million in cash paid upon closing and with additional potential payments of up to \$11.0 million in shares and cash subject to the completion of certain milestones. The Company incurred \$83,552 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

The royalty is a 1.0% NSR on the first 500Koz of gold production, increasing to a 2.0% NSR on the next 1.0Moz of gold production, and then reverts to a 1.0% NSR royalty on gold production thereafter in perpetuity.

The \$11.0 million in milestone payments are triggered as follows:

- the Company will issue to Jaguar common shares with a value of \$7.0 million, priced at a 15-day Volume Weighted Average Price ("VWAP") on the NYSE, upon grant of all project licenses, the lifting or extinguishment of the injunction imposed on the CentroGold project with no pending appeals and, if necessary, the completion of any and all community relocations; and
- the Company will pay Jaguar \$4.0 million in cash upon the achievement of commercial production.

As at June 30, 2021, none of the milestone payment triggers had been met, as such no amounts were accrued or payable to Jaguar for any related milestone payments.

Del Carmen Acquisition

In February 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.5% NSR royalty on Barrick Gold Corp.'s Del Carmen project ("**Del Carmen**"), which is part of the 9Moz Au Alturas-Del Carmen project in the prolific El Indio belt in the San Juan province of Argentina, from Coin Hodl Inc. for a total consideration of C\$1.6 million in cash. The Company incurred \$60,067 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

La Fortuna Acquisition

In April 2021, the Company acquired an existing 2.5% NSR royalty on Minera Alamos Ltd.'s La Fortuna project ("**La Fortuna**"), from Argonaut Gold Ltd. for aggregate consideration of \$2.25 million in cash, of which \$1.25 million was paid upon closing and the remaining \$1.0 million is payable six months after closing. The 2.5% NSR which is capped at \$4.5 million is an addition to Metalla's uncapped 1.0% NSR royalty to increase the total royalty exposure to 3.5% on La Fortuna. The Company incurred \$43,776 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Côté-Gosselin Acquisition

In June 2021, the Company announced it had acquired an existing 1.35% NSR royalty on a portion of the Côté Gold Project and all of the Gosselin Zone (located ~1.5km to the northeast of the Côté deposit) (together referred to as "Côté-Gosselin") owned by IAMGOLD Corporation and Sumitomo Metals Mining Co., Ltd., from arm's length sellers for total consideration of C\$7.5 million in cash. The Company incurred \$49,208 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

(b) During the seven months ended December 31, 2020, the Company had the following acquisitions:

Wharf Acquisition

In June 2020, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 1.0% Gross Value Return ("**GVR**") royalty interest on the operating Wharf Mine owned by Coeur Mining Inc from third parties. Under the terms of the agreement the third parties received cash of \$1.0 million and 899,201 common shares (valued at \$5.52 per share on June 30, 2020) as consideration for the GVR. The Company incurred \$149,102 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. The Wharf mine is an open pit, heap leach operation located in the Northern Black Hills of South Dakota and has been in production since 1983, as such the Wharf GVR has been classified as a producing asset upon acquisition.

Fosterville Acquisition

In September 2020, the Company closed an agreement with NuEnergy Gas Limited to acquire an existing 2.5% GVR royalty on the northern and southern portions of Kirkland Lake Gold Ltd.'s operating Fosterville mine ("**Fosterville**") in Victoria, Australia, for a total consideration of A\$6.0 million, including A\$2.0 million in cash and 467,730 common shares (valued at \$8.10 per share on September 28, 2020). The Company incurred \$86,010 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. Fosterville is a high-grade, low cost underground mine in Victoria, Australia which has been in production since 2005.

La Fortuna Acquisition

In October 2020, the Company exercised its option with Alamos Gold Corp. ("Alamos Gold") to acquire its 1.0% NSR royalty on La Fortuna owned by Minera Alamos Inc. ("Minera Alamos") for aggregate consideration of \$1.0 million. As part of the Company's acquisition of a royalty portfolio from Alamos Gold announced in April 2019, the Company acquired an option to acquire the La Fortuna royalty, upon completion of satisfactory due diligence, for a deposit of \$0.4 million in common shares of the Company. The option allowed the Company to complete the acquisition for an additional \$0.6 million in cash, which was paid on October 22, 2020 in full satisfaction of the acquisition price. The Company incurred \$45,032 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. La Fortuna is a high-grade gold, silver, and copper mine in Durango, Mexico currently being moved towards a production decision by Minera Alamos.

Genesis and GSI Acquisitions

In December 2020, the Company closed stock purchase agreements under which it acquired all outstanding common shares of Genesis Gold Corporation ("Genesis") and Geological Services Inc. ("GSI"). Under the terms of the stock purchase agreements, shareholders of Genesis and GSI received in aggregate \$1.0 million and 401,875 common shares (valued at \$10.23 per share on December 11, 2020). The common shares portion of the consideration was recognized in equity reserves at December 31, 2020 as committed shares not issued, the shares were issued on January 4, 2021.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

The total consideration for the acquisitions is as follows:

Consideration paid	
Cash paid	\$ 1,000,000
Common shares issued	4,111,181
Acquisition costs	184,248
Total consideration paid	\$ 5,295,429

Net assets acquired	
Genesis and GSI NSR interests	\$ 5,295,429
Total net assets acquired	\$ 5,295,429

Collectively, Genesis and GSI held a portfolio of eleven NSR royalties. The aggregate purchase price of \$5,295,429 was allocated to each royalty based on its proportionate fair value within the portfolio of assets acquired. The Company acquired the following key NSR royalties:

Big Springs

A 2.0% NSR payable by Anova Metals Limited, on claims located on the Independence Trend north of the operating Jerritt Canyon Mine in Nevada, USA.

Caldera

A 1.0% NSR payable by Discovery Harbour Resources, on claims located less than 50km from Kinross Gold Corporation's Round Mountain mine in Nevada, USA.

Golden Dome

A 2.0% NSR (1.0% NSR on encumbered Golden Dome claims) payable by Anova Metals Limited, on claims located on the Independence Trend north of the operating Jerritt Canyon Mine in Nevada, USA.

Green Springs

A 2.0% NSR payable by Contact Gold Corp., on claims located southeast of Fiore Gold Ltd.'s producing Pan Mine and 45km south of Kinross Gold's Bald Mountain mine complex in Nevada, USA.

Pine Valley

A 3.0% NSR payable by Nevada Gold Mines, a joint venture between Barrick Gold Corporation and Newmont Corporation, on claims located south of the Goldrush Deposit along the Battle Mountain-Eureka Trend in Nevada, USA.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

5. DERIVATIVE ROYALTY ASSET

In October 2020, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 27.5% price participation royalty ("**PPR**") interest on the operating Higginsville Gold Operations ("**Higginsville**") owned by Karora Resources Inc. from the Morgan Stanley Capital Group, Inc. for total consideration of \$6.9 million payable in common shares of the Company. The Company issued 828,331 common shares (valued at \$8.38 per share on October 13, 2020) and incurred \$265,500 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. Higginsville is a low-cost open pit gold operation in Higginsville, Western Australia.

The royalty is a 27.5% PPR royalty on the difference between the average London PM fix gold price for the quarter and A\$1,340/oz on the first 2,500 ounces per quarter for a cumulative total of 34,000 ounces of gold. As the amount received by the Company will vary depending on changes in the London PM fix gold price and the changes in the exchange rate between the A\$ and the US\$, the Company has recognized the Higginsville PPR as a derivative asset carried at fair value through profit and loss. As per IFRS 9, the Higginsville PPR was recognized as a derivative asset upon inception at \$7.2 million, any cash received from the Higginsville PPR will be used to reduce the derivative asset, and at each period-end the Company will estimate the fair value of the Higginsville PPR using a valuation model with any changes between the estimated fair value and the carrying value flowing through profit or loss in the period.

At June 30, 2021, the key inputs used in the Company's valuation model for the Higginsville PPR derivate asset were:

- 24,890 ounces of gold remaining to be delivered (December 31, 2020 29,890);
- Gold price estimates ranging from \$1,737/oz to \$1,801/oz (December 31, 2020 \$1,773/oz to \$1,936/oz); and
- U.S. Dollar to Australian Dollar exchange rate estimates ranging from A\$1.29 to A\$1.30 per \$1.00 (December 31, 2020 A\$1.35 to A\$1.37 per \$1.00).

Based on the valuation model the Company estimated the fair value at June 30, 2021 of \$4,785,880 (December 31, 2020 - \$6,432,610) and recorded mark-to-market losses on the Higginsville derivate asset of \$351,421 and \$599,178 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively (three and six months ended May 31, 2020 - \$Nil).

The changes in the derivative royalty asset for the six months ended June 30, 2021 were as follows:

	-	Derivative yalty asset
As at May 31, 2020	\$	-
Additions		7,203,474
Payments received or due under derivative royalty asset		(1,040,100)
Mark-to-market gain on derivative royalty asset		269,236
As at December 31, 2020	\$	6,432,610
Payments received or due under derivative royalty asset		(1,047,552)
Mark-to-market loss on derivative royalty asset		(599,178)
As at June 30, 2021	\$	4,785,880
Current portion	\$	2,033,275
Long-term portion	\$	2,752,605

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

6. INVESTMENT IN SILVERBACK

		As at					
	June 30, 2021			cember 31, 2020			
Opening balance Income in Silverback for the period	\$	1,668,851 109,603	\$	1,516,672 152,179			
Distribution		(414,093)		-			
Ending balance	\$	1,364,361	\$	1,668,851			

The Company, through its wholly-owned subsidiary, holds a 15% interest in Silverback Ltd. ("Silverback"), which is a privately held company, whose sole business is the receipt and distribution of the net earnings of the New Luika Gold Mine ("NLGM") silver stream. Distributions to the shareholders are completed on a monthly basis. Prior to April 2021, distributions to shareholders were completed on an annual basis at minimum. Given the terms of the shareholders' agreement governing the policies over operations and distributions to shareholders, the Company's judgment is that it has significant influence over Silverback, but not control and therefore equity accounting is appropriate. Summarized financial information for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and May 31, 2020 of Silverback is as follows:

		Six months ended					
	June 30,			May 31,			
		2021		2020			
Current assets	\$	125,886	\$	363,522			
Non-current assets		326,914		2,349,324			
Total assets		452,800		2,712,847			
Total liabilities		(37,500)		(155,817)			
Revenue from stream interest		900,160		688,974			
Depletion		(131,904)		(554,226)			
Net income and comprehensive income for the period	\$	728,256	\$	88,887			

7. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at						
	 June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020					
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	\$ 775,308	\$	1,400,319				
Payables on acquisitions	1,000,000		250,000				
Taxes payable	-		121,985				
Total trade and other payables	\$ 1,775,308	\$	1,772,304				

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

8. LOANS PAYABLE

	-	Convertible Dan facility	
As at May 31, 2020	\$	3,523,570	
Additions		3,833,768	
Allocation of conversion feature		(955,703)	
Conversion		(3,603,128)	
Interest expense		424,104	
Interest payments		(219,164)	
Foreign exchange adjustments		59,259	
As at December 31, 2020	\$	3,062,706	
Additions		4,011,231	
Allocation of conversion feature		(832,545)	
Conversion		(3,185,626)	
Interest expense		331,781	
Interest payments		(167,331)	
Foreign exchange adjustments		84,427	
As at June 30, 2021	\$	3,304,643	

In March 2019, the Company entered into a convertible loan facility (the "**Loan Facility**") of C\$12,000,000 with Beedie Capital ("**Beedie**") to fund acquisitions of new royalties and streams. The Loan Facility consisted an initial advance of C\$7,000,000, with the remaining C\$5,000,000 available for subsequent advances in minimum tranches of C\$1,250,000. The facility carried an interest rate of 8.0% on amount advanced and 2.5% on standby funds available, with the principal repayment due on April 21, 2023. Per the Loan Facility, at the option of Beedie, principal outstanding could be converted into common shares of the Company at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share. In August 2019, the Company drew down the initial advance of \$5,367,275 (C\$7,000,000) (the "**First Drawdown**"), of which \$3,233,923 was allocated to the liability portion and the residual value of \$2,133,352 was allocated to the conversion feature as equity and a deferred tax liability of \$576,050 related to the taxable temporary difference arising from the equity portion of the convertible loan was recognized in equity reserves. The effective interest rate on the liability was 23.5% per annum, with an expected life of four years.

On August 6, 2020, the Company completed an amendment with Beedie on its Loan Facility (the "Loan Amendment"). As part of the Loan Amendment: (i) Beedie converted C\$6,000,000 of the First Drawdown; (ii) the Company drew down the remaining undrawn C\$5,000,000 available from the Loan Facility and the conversion price of C\$9.90 per share; (iii) the Loan Facility was increased by an aggregate C\$20,000,000. All future advances will have a minimum amount of C\$2,500,000 and each advance will have its own conversion price based on a 20% premium to the 30-day VWAP of the Company's shares on the date of such advance; (iv) if for a period of 30 consecutive trading days the 30-day VWAP is at a 50% premium above any or all of the conversion prices, the Company may elect to convert the principal amount outstanding under the Loan Facility at the respective conversion prices; and (v) the standby fee on all undrawn funds available under the Loan Facility will bear an interest rate of 1.5%.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

8. LOANS PAYABLE (cont'd...)

In August 2020, the Company drew down \$3,833,768 (C\$5,000,000) (the "**Second Drawdown**"), at a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share, from the Amended Loan Facility of which \$2,878,065 was allocated to the liability portion and the residual value of \$955,703 was allocated to the conversion feature as equity reserves. A deferred tax liability of \$258,040 related to the taxable temporary difference arising from the equity portion of the convertible loan was recognized as an offset in equity reserves. The effective interest rate on the liability portion was 20.0% per annum, with an expected life of approximately three years.

In August 2020, as per the terms of the Loan Amendment, Beedie converted C\$6,000,000 of the First Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share for a total of 1,079,136 common shares of the Company. Upon conversion the Company derecognized \$3,084,141 from the liability, and \$1,828,588 from equity reserves and transferred \$4,912,729 to share capital. The Company also recorded a deferred income tax expense of \$409,423 with an offset to equity reserves to unwind a portion of the deferred taxes that were recognized in August 2019 upon the First Drawdown.

Following this conversion and draw down, under the Loan Facility and the Loan Amendment (together the "Amended Loan Facility") the Company had C\$1,000,000 outstanding with a conversion price of C\$5.56 from the First Drawdown, C\$5,000,000 outstanding with a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share from the Second Drawdown, and had C\$20,000,000 million available under the Amended Loan Facility with the conversion price to be determined on the date of any future advances.

In October 2020, Beedie converted the remaining C\$1,000,000 from the First Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share for a total of 179,856 common shares of the Company. Upon conversion the Company derecognized \$518,987 from the liability, and \$304,764 from equity reserves and transferred \$823,751 to share capital. The Company also recorded a deferred income tax expense of \$166,583 with an offset to equity reserves to unwind a portion of the deferred taxes that were recognized in August 2019 upon the First Drawdown.

In March 2021, the Company drew down \$4,011,231 (C\$5,000,000) (the "**Third Drawdown**"), at a conversion price of C\$14.30 per share, from the Amended Loan Facility of which \$3,171,686 was allocated to the liability portion and the residual value of \$832,545 was allocated to the conversion feature as equity reserves. A deferred tax liability of \$224,787 related to the taxable temporary difference arising from the equity portion of the convertible loan was recognized as an offset in equity reserves. The effective interest rate on the liability portion was 20.0% per annum, with an expected life of approximately two years.

In March 2021, as per the terms of the Loan Amendment, Beedie converted the entire C\$5,000,000 from the Second Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share for a total of 505,050 common shares of the Company. Upon conversion the Company derecognized \$3,185,626 from the liability, and \$955,703 from equity reserves and transferred \$4,141,329 to share capital. The Company also recorded a deferred income tax expense of \$258,040 with an offset to equity reserves to unwind the deferred taxes that were recognized in August 2020 upon the Second Drawdown.

As at June 30, 2021, the Company had C\$5,000,000 outstanding with a conversion price of C\$14.30 per share from the Third Drawdown, and had C\$15,000,000 available under the Amended Loan Facility with the conversion price to be determined on the date of any future advances.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company recognized finance charges of \$46,096 and \$101,231, respectively (three and six months ended May 31, 2020 - \$24,158 and \$48,053), related to costs associated with the Amended Loan Facility, including standby fees on the undrawn portion of the Amended Loan Facility, as well as set up and other associated costs.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

9. REVENUE

		Three months ended				Six mont	hs ended		
	J	June 30, May 31, 2021 2020			June 30, 2021		May 31, 2020		
Royalty revenue									
Wharf	\$	335,189	\$	-	\$	748,976	\$	-	
COSE		187,871		880		345,317		47,321	
Joaquin		48,545		19,110		151,897		21,896	
Total royalty revenue		571,605		19,990		1,246,190		69,217	
Stream revenue - Endeavor		-		17,617		-		937,701	
Other fixed royalty payments		125,000		-		125,000		-	
Total revenue	\$	696,605	\$	37,607	\$	1,371,190	\$	1,006,918	

The Company operates in one industry and has one reportable segment, which is reviewed by the chief operating decision maker.

10. INCOME TAXES

Income tax expense differs from the amount that would result from applying Canadian income tax rates to earnings before income taxes. These differences result from the following items:

		Three mon	ended	Six months ended				
		June 30, 2021		May 31, 2020		June 30, 2021		May 31, 2020
Loss before income taxes	\$	(2,673,998)	\$	(1,704,669)	\$	(4,999,370)	\$	(2,898,017)
Canadian federal and provincial income tax rates		27.00%		27.00%		27.00%		27.00%
Expected income tax recovery at statutory income tax rate		(721,980)		(460,261)		(1,349,830)		(782,465)
Difference between Canadian and foreign tax rates		(52,037)		(843)		(104,769)		(6,685)
Permanent differences		400,190		127,010		670,719		316,382
Changes in unrecognized deferred tax assets		268,121		(213,242)		621,566		361,873
Other adjustments		161,689		505,113		270,649		471,116
Total income tax expense (recovery)	\$	55,983	\$	(42,223)	\$	108,335	\$	360,221
Current income tax expense (recovery)	\$	37,027	\$	(38,857)	\$	54,918	\$	183,126
Deferred income tax expense (recovery)	\$	18,956	\$	(3,366)	\$	53,417	\$	177,095

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

11. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

(a) Issued Share Capital

As at June 30, 2021, the Company had 42,843,520 common shares issued and outstanding (December 31, 2020 - 39,739,047).

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company:

- Issued 2,042,132 common shares in the ATM at an average price of \$9.60 per share for gross proceeds of \$19.6 million, with aggregate commissions paid or payable to the agents and other share issue costs of \$0.9 million, resulting in aggregate net proceeds of \$18.7 million;
- issued 401,875 common shares related to previously committed shares for the acquisition of royalty and other interests;
- issued 505,050 common shares related to the conversion of the Second Drawdown from the Loan Facility; and
- issued 155,416 common shares related to the exercise of stock options.

During the seven months ended December 31, 2020, the Company:

- issued 282,700 common shares in the ATM at an average price of \$10.58 per share for gross proceeds of \$3.0 million, with aggregate commissions paid or payable to the agents and other share issue costs of \$0.1 million, resulting in aggregate net proceeds of \$2.9 million;
- issued 2,195,262 common shares for the acquisition of royalty and other interests;
- issued 1,258,992 common shares related to the partial conversion of the First Drawdown from the Loan Facility;
- issued 724,170 common shares related to the exercise of share purchase warrants; and
- issued 163,875 common shares related to the vesting of RSUs, and the exercise of stock options.

(b) Stock Options

The Company has adopted a stock option plan approved by the Company's shareholders. The maximum number of shares that may be reserved for issuance under the plan is limited to 10% of the issued common shares of the Company at any time, less the amount reserved for RSUs. The vesting terms, if any, are determined by the Company's Board of Directors at the time of the grant.

The continuity of stock options for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Weighted average exercise price Number (C\$)outstandir						
As at May 31, 2020	\$	3.91	2,203,145				
Granted		12.85	420,000				
Exercised		2.44	(88,875)				
As at December 31, 2020	\$	5.44	2,534,270				
Granted		11.73	500,000				
Exercised		1.74	(155,416)				
As at June 30, 2021	\$	6.74	2,878,854				

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

11. SHARE CAPITAL (cont'd...)

As at June 30, 2021, the weighted average remaining life of the stock options outstanding was 3.02 years (December 31, 2020 - 3.01 years). The Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options as at June 30, 2021 and their expiry dates are as follows:

Expiry date	Exercise price (C\$)		Number outstanding	Number exercisable
November 30, 2021	\$ 1.	32	41,666	41,666
March 6, 2022	2.	32	68,750	68,750
July 31, 2022	2	.16	401,000	401,000
March 1, 2023	2.	56	231,500	231,500
September 17, 2023	2.	92	320,313	320,313
January 4, 2024	3.	24	303,125	303,125
January 15, 2025	7.	66	592,500	292,500
November 6, 2025	12.	85	420,000	-
April 27, 2026	11.	73	500,000	
			2,878,854	1,658,854

(c) Share Purchase Warrants

On August 6, 2020, pursuant to the terms of the underlying agreements, the Company announced the acceleration of the expiry dates of certain warrants to September 4, 2020, in prior periods these warrants had expiry dates of December 31, 2020 and January 4, 2021. During the seven months ended December 31, 2020 all outstanding share purchase warrants were exercised or expired and as at December 31, 2020, and subsequent periods, the Company has no share purchase warrants outstanding.

(d) Restricted Share Units

The Company has adopted an RSU plan approved by the Company's shareholders. The maximum number of RSUs that may be reserved for issuance under the plan is limited to 800,000. The vesting terms, if any, are determined by the Company's Board of Directors at the time of issuance. The continuity of RSUs for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Number
	outstanding
As at May 31, 2020	81,000
Granted	205,000
Vested	(75,000)
As at December 31, 2020	211,000
Granted	267,000
As at June 30, 2021	478,000

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

11. SHARE CAPITAL (cont'd...)

(e) Share-based Payments

The Company has an incentive stock option plan whereby the Company may grant share options to employees, directors, officers, and consultants of the Company. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company granted 500,000 stock options (December 31, 2020 – 420,000) with a weighted-average exercise price of C\$11.73 (December 31, 2020 – C\$12.85) and a fair value of \$2,342,178 or \$4.68 per option (December 31, 2020 - \$2,065,032 or \$4.92 per option). The fair value of the stock options granted was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with weighted average assumptions as follows:

	Six months ended June 30, 2021	Seven months ended December 31, 2020
Risk free interest rate	0.96%	0.40%
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%
Expected stock price volatility	58%	58%
Expected life in years	5	5
Forfeiture rate	0%	0%

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, in accordance with the vesting terms of the stock options granted, the Company recorded a charge to share-based payments expense of \$807,234 and \$1,470,876, respectively (six months ended May 31, 2020 - \$786,132), with offsetting credits to reserves.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, in accordance with the vesting terms of the RSUs granted, the Company recorded a charge to share-based payments expense of \$665,818 and \$995,897, respectively (six months ended May 31, 2020 - \$93,477), with offsetting credits of \$Nil and \$Nil to share capital, respectively (six months ended May 31, 2020 - \$260,666), and \$665,818 and \$995,897 to reserves, respectively (six months ended May 31, 2020 – negative \$167,188).

12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances relating to key management personnel were as follows:

	Three mor	nded	Six months ended				
	June 30, 2021		May 31, 2020		June 30, 2021	May 31, 2020	
Salaries and fees	\$ 227,903	\$	555,686	\$	447,450	\$	685,581
Share-based payments	1,091,333		84,397		1,856,730		674,604
	\$ 1,319,236	\$	640,083	\$	2,304,180	\$	1,360,185

As at June 30, 2021, the Company had \$Nil (December 31, 2021 - \$451,105) due to directors and management related to remuneration and expense reimbursements, which have been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities. As at June 30, 2021, the Company had \$Nil (December 31, 2020 - \$36,605) due from directors and management related to the payment of withholding amounts. As at June 30, 2021, the Company had \$Nil (December 31, 2020 - \$36,605) due from directors and management related to the payment of withholding amounts. As at June 30, 2021, the Company had \$Nil (December 31, 2020 - \$2,274) due to and \$6,843 (December 31, 2020 - \$Nil) due from Nova Royalty Corp., which is related to the Company by virtue of having two common directors on the respective boards of directors.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

13. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS

Significant Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company:

- a) issued 505,050 common shares, valued at \$4,141,329, for the conversion of the Second Drawdown (Note 8);
- b) issued 401,875 common shares, valued at \$4,111,181 related to committed shares not issued for the acquisition of Genesis and GSI (Note 4); and
- c) reallocated \$173,888 from reserves for 155,416 stock options exercised.

During the seven months ended December 31, 2020, the Company:

- a) issued 1,258,992 common shares, valued at \$5,736,480, for the partial conversion of the Loan Facility (Note 8);
- b) issued 899,201 common shares, valued at \$4,964,152, for the acquisition of the Wharf GVR (Note 4);
- c) issued 467,730 common shares, valued at \$3,786,452, for the acquisition of the Fosterville NSR (Note 4);
- d) issued 828,331 common shares, valued at \$6,937,974, for the acquisition of the Higginsville PPR (Note 5);
- e) recognized \$4,111,181 in reserves as committed shares not issued for the acquisition of Genesis and GSI (Note 4). The shares were issued in January 2021;
- f) reallocated \$225,426 from reserves for 75,000 RSUs that vested;
- g) reallocated \$96,254 from reserves for 88,875 stock options exercised; and
- h) reallocated \$223,846 from reserves for 724,170 share purchase warrants exercised.

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company classified its financial instruments as follows:

		As at							
	June 30,			December 31,					
		2021		2020					
Financial assets									
Amortized cost:									
Cash	\$	3,450,164	\$	5,299,904					
Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables		888,698		1,547,895					
Other receivables		25,686		265,680					
Fair value through profit or loss:									
Derivative royalty asset		4,785,880		6,432,610					
Marketable securities		45,183		43,984					
Total financial assets	\$	9,195,611	\$	13,590,073					
Financial liabilities									
Amortized cost:									
Trade and other payables	\$	1,775,308	\$	1,772,304					
Loans payable		3,304,643		3,062,706					
Total financial liabilities	\$	5,079,951	\$	4,835,010					

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd...)

Fair value

Financial instruments recorded at fair value on the consolidated statement of financial position are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- a) Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- b) Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly; and
- c) Level 3 Inputs for assets and liabilities that are not based on observable market data.

The fair value hierarchy requires the use of observable market inputs whenever such inputs exist. A financial instrument is classified to the lowest level of the hierarchy for which a significant input has been considered in measuring fair value.

The carrying value of cash, receivables, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximated their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. Marketable securities are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables that reflect amounts that are receivable to the Company without further adjustments are classified as amortized cost. The fair value of the Company's loans payable is approximated by its carrying value as its interest rates are comparable to market interest rates. The derivative royalty asset was valued using inputs that are not observable, including a gold forward price curve, US\$/A\$ foreign exchange rates based on forward curves, and an estimated discount rate (Note 5). Therefore, the derivate royalty asset is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Capital risk management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to provide shareholder returns through maximization of the profitable growth of the business and to maintain a degree of financial flexibility relevant to the underlying operating and metal price risks while safeguarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The capital of the Company consists of share capital. The Board of Directors does not establish a quantitative return on capital criteria for management. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. The Company may issue new shares in order to meet its financial obligations. The management of the Company believes that the capital resources of the Company as at June 30, 2021 are sufficient for its present needs for at least the next twelve months. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

Credit risk

Credit risk arises from cash deposits, as well as credit exposures to counterparties of outstanding receivables and committed transactions. There is no significant concentration of credit risk other than cash deposits. The Company's cash deposits are primarily held with a Canadian chartered bank. Receivables include value added tax due from the Canadian government. The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk. The Company believes it is not exposed to significant credit risk and overall, the Company's credit risk has not declined from the prior year.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2021 AND MAY 31, 2020 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

14. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd...)

Liquidity risk

The Company strives to maintain sufficient liquidity to meet its short-term business requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from royalty interests, its holdings of cash, and its committed liabilities. The maturities of the Company's non-current liability are disclosed in Note 8. All current liabilities are settled within one year.

Currency risk

The Company is exposed to the financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates. The Company primarily operates in Canada, Australia, Argentina, Mexico, and the United States and incurs expenditures in currencies other than United States dollars. Thereby, the Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from currency exposure. The Company has not hedged its exposure to currency fluctuations. Based on the above net exposure, as at June 30, 2021, and assuming that all other variables remain constant, a 1% depreciation or appreciation of the United States dollar against the Canadian dollar, Australian dollar, Argentinian peso, and Mexican peso would result in an increase/decrease in the Company's pre-tax income or loss of approximately \$45,280.

15. COMMITMENTS

As at June 30, 2021, the Company had the following contractual obligations:

	Less than 1 year		1 to 3 years		Over 4 years		Total
Trade and other payables	\$	775,308	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 775,308
Loans payable principal and interest payments		504,275		4,441,775		-	4,946,050
Payments related to acquisition of royalties and streams		1,000,000		-		-	1,000,000
Total commitments	\$	2,279,583	\$	4,441,775	\$	-	\$ 6,721,358

In addition to the commitments above, the Company could in the future have additional commitments payable in cash and/or shares related to the acquisition of royalty and stream interests as disclosed in Note 4. However, these payments are subject to certain triggers or milestone conditions that have not been met as of June 30, 2021.