

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited - Expressed in United States Dollars)

FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars)

As at September 30, December 31, 2022 2021 Notes **ASSETS** Current assets 3,300,944 Cash and cash equivalents 2,344,246 Accounts receivable 3 1,247,710 1,301,173 5 2,144,547 Current portion of derivative royalty asset 2,212,874 739,708 Prepaid expenses and other 908,995 Total current assets 7,670,523 6,529,674 Non-current assets Royalty, stream, and other interests 4 100,956,623 102,863,762 5 Derivative royalty asset 516,399 1,889,460 1,340,458 Investment in Silverback 6 1,319,261 106,093,680 Total non-current assets 102,792,283 **TOTAL ASSETS** \$ 110,462,806 112,623,354 LIABILITIES AND EQUITY LIABILITIES Current liabilities Trade and other pavables 7 396,591 1,089,219 Current portion of loans payable 8 5,199,452 Total current liabilities 1,089,219 5,596,043 Non-current liabilities Loans payable 8 5,089,190 10,514,644 Deferred income tax liabilities 468,068 555,833 Total non-current liabilities 5,645,023 10,982,712 Total liabilities 11,241,066 12,071,931 **EQUITY** Share capital 12 138,177,694 133,905,784 Reserves 12,050,932 12,589,572 Deficit (51, 545, 526)(45,405,293)

Commitments (Note 16)

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY

Approved by the Board of Directors

Total equity

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 9, 2022.

99,221,740

\$ 110,462,806

100,551,423

"Brett Heath"	Director	"Lawrence Roulston"	Director

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, except for share amounts)

Three months ended Nine months ended September 30, September 30, Notes 2022 2021 2022 2021 Revenue from royalty interests 9 \$ 655,963 \$ 785,058 1,785,222 \$ 2,156,248 Depletion on royalty interests 4 (621,078) (1,502,614) (536,778)(1,404,119)Gross profit 119,185 163,980 653,634 381,103 General and administrative expenses 10 (773,203)(769, 381) (2,565,539)(2,661,430) Share-based payments 12 (558,994)(1,565,233) (2,271,463)(4,032,006) Royalty interest impairment 4 (1,620,000)(1,620,000)Loss from operations (2,833,012) (2,170,634) (6,075,899) (6,039,802) Share of net income of Silverback 6 38,915 26,670 107,585 136,273 5 Mark-to-market gain (loss) on derivative royalty asset 70,184 136,582 497,982 (462,596) Interest expense 8 (323,660)(165, 797) (973,570)(497,578) Finance charges 8 (34,398)(44,829)(104, 561)(146,060) Gain on extension of loan payable 8 346,251 346,251 Fair value adjustment on marketable securities (7,488)(2,939)(10,340)(4,137) Foreign exchange gain (loss) (240,793) 204,654 (38,844)139,261 Other income (expenses) 28,311 (964)12,208 (7,828)Loss before income taxes (2,513,095)(2,261,953) (6,058,231) (7,261,323) Current income tax (expense) recovery 11 104,600 (41,159) (96,077) 5,763 Deferred income tax (expense) recovery 11 (129,019)115,640 (87,765)62,223 Net loss and comprehensive loss (2,537,514)(2,187,472) (6,140,233)(7,295,177) Earnings (loss) per share - basic and diluted \$ (0.06)\$ (0.05)\$ (0.14)\$ (0.17)Weighted average number of shares outstanding basic and diluted 44,828,356 43,287,763 44,563,324 42,103,618

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars)

		Nine mon Septem	
	Notes	2022	2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net loss		\$ (6,140,233)	\$ (7,295,177)
Items not affecting cash:		ψ (0/110/200)	Ψ (,,=33,)
Share of net income of Silverback	6	(107,585)	(136,273)
Mark-to-market loss (gain) on derivative royalty asset	5	(497,982)	462,596
Depletion		1,404,119	1,502,614
Interest and accretion expense		973,570	497,578
Finance charges		104,561	146,060
Gain on extension of loan payable		(346,251)	-
Royalty interest impairment		1,620,000	4 022 006
Share-based payments		2,271,463	4,032,006
Deferred income tax expense (recovery)		87,765 7,488	(62,223) 2,939
Fair value adjustment on marketable securities Unrealized foreign exchange effect		7,466 (216,450)	2,939 30,876
On earlized Totaly it exchange effect		(839,535)	(819,004)
		(033,333)	(015,004)
Payments received from derivative royalty asset	5	1,806,530	2,087,652
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Accounts receivable		49,649	424,897
Prepaid expenses and other		(179,452)	244,889
Trade and other payables		(692,628)	(1,064,180)
Net cash provided by operating activities		144,564	874,254
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Acquisitions of royalty and stream interests	4	(1,116,980)	(25,339,063)
Dividends received from Silverback	6	128,782	436,569
Net cash used in investing activities		(988,198)	(24,902,494)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		349,769	238,247
Proceeds from ATM, net of share issue costs		2,189,318	24,851,090
Proceeds from convertible loan facility	8		4,011,231
Interest paid	8	(373,132)	(247,867)
Finance charges paid	8	(104,561)	(146,060)
Net cash provided by financing activities		2,061,394	28,706,641
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(261,062)	410
Changes in cash and cash equivalents during period		956,698	4,678,811
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		2,344,246	5,299,904
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		\$ 3,300,944	\$ 9,978,715

Supplemental disclosure with respect to cash flows (Note 14)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, except for share amounts)

	Number of shares	Share capital	Reserves	Deficit	Total equity
Balance as at December 31, 2020	39,739,047	\$ 98,130,183	\$ 11,233,630	\$ (34,978,936)	\$ 74,384,877
Shares issued in ATM, net of issue costs	2,879,728	24,851,090	=	=	24,851,090
Issuance of committed shares	401,875	4,111,181	(4,111,181)	=	=
Conversion on loan payable (Note 8)	505,050	4,141,329	(697,663)	=	3,443,666
Allocation of conversion feature net of taxes (Note 8)	-	=	607,759	-	607,759
Exercise of stock options	159,166	423,000	(184,754)	=	238,246
Shares issued on vesting of restricted share units	40,000	364,976	(364,976)	=	=
Share-based payments - stock options	-	=	2,255,800	-	2,255,800
Share-based payments - restricted share units	=	=	1,776,206	=	
Loss for the period	=	=	=	(7,295,177)	(7,295,177)
Balance as at September 30, 2021	43,724,866	\$ 132,021,759	\$ 10,514,821	\$ (42,274,113)	\$ 98,486,261

	Number of	Share			Total
	<u>shares</u>	capital	Reserves	Deficit	equity
Balance as at December 31, 2021	44,035,569	\$ 133,905,784	\$ 12,050,932	\$ (45,405,293)	\$ 100,551,423
Shares issued in ATM, net of issue costs	368,613	2,189,318	-	-	2,189,318
Exercise of stock options	380,186	856,594	(506,825)	-	349,769
Shares issued on vesting of restricted share units	131,500	1,225,998	(1,225,998)	-	-
Share-based payments - stock options	-	-	1,137,315	-	1,137,315
Share-based payments - restricted share units	=	=	1,134,148	=	1,134,148
Loss for the period	=	=	=	(6,140,233)	(6,140,233)
Balance as at September 30, 2022	44,915,868	\$ 138,177,694	\$ 12,589,572	\$ (51,545,526)	\$ 99,221,740

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Metalla Royalty & Streaming Ltd. ("Metalla" or the "Company"), incorporated in Canada, is a precious metals royalty and streaming company, which engages in the acquisition and management of precious metal royalties, streams, and similar production-based interests. The Company's common shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX-V") under the symbol "MTA" and on the NYSE American ("NYSE") under the symbol "MTA". The head office and principal address is 501 - 543 Granville Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

The Company has incurred a cumulative deficit to date of \$51,545,526 as at September 30, 2022, and has had losses from operations for multiple years. Continued operations of the Company are dependent on the Company's ability to generate profitable earnings in the future, receive continued financial support, and/or complete external financing. Management expects that its cash balance, cash flows from operating activities, and available credit facilities will be sufficient to fund the operations of the Company for the next twelve months.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Statement of Compliance

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared using accounting policies in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements, including IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting. Accordingly, certain disclosures included in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS have been condensed or omitted. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the twelve months ended December 31, 2021.

(b) Basis of Preparation and Measurement

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments, which have been measured at fair value. In addition, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in United States dollars except as otherwise indicated.

(c) Accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in the preparation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied and disclosed in the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements for the twelve months ended December 31, 2021.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	As at				
	September 30, 2022			cember 31,	
				2021	
Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables	\$	879,894	\$	1,175,602	
GST and other recoverable taxes		358,402		125,571	
Other receivables		9,414		-	
Total accounts receivable	\$	1,247,710	\$	1,301,173	

As at September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021, the Company did not have any royalty, derivative royalty and stream receivables that were past due. The Company's allowance for doubtful accounts as at September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021, was \$Nil.

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS

	Producing	D	evelopment	Е	xploration	
	assets		assets		assets	Total
As at December 31, 2020	\$ 13,251,612	\$	45,218,412	\$	5,262,433	\$ 63,732,457
Amalgamated Kirkland acquisition	-		562,656		-	562,656
Tocantinzinho acquisition	-		9,023,354		-	9,023,354
CentroGold acquisition	-		7,039,552		-	7,039,552
Del Carmen acquisition	-		1,301,982		-	1,301,982
Côté-Gosselin acquisition	-		6,185,363		-	6,185,363
La Fortuna acquisition	-		2,268,776		-	2,268,776
Castle Mountain acquisition	-		15,125,253		-	15,125,253
Depletion (1)	(2,302,919)		(30,000)		(14,616)	(2,347,535)
Other	-		(64,654)		36,558	(28,096)
As at December 31, 2021	\$ 10,948,693	\$	86,630,694	\$	5,284,375	\$ 102,863,762
Beaufor amendment	-		1,000,000		-	1,000,000
Endeavor Silver Stream reclassification (2)	(1,748,097)		1,748,097		-	-
El Realito reclassification ⁽⁴⁾	2,297,065		(2,297,065)		-	-
COSE reclassification (3)	(247,538)		247,538		-	-
Joaquin impairment	(1,620,000)		-		-	(1,620,000)
Depletion (1)	(1,402,100)		-		(2,019)	(1,404,119)
Other	-		-		116,980	116,980
As at September 30, 2022	\$ 8,228,023	\$	87,329,264	\$	5,399,336	\$ 100,956,623
Historical cost	\$ 13,202,077	\$	93,949,963	\$	5,426,068	\$ 112,578,108
Accumulated depletion	\$ (4,974,054)	\$	(6,620,699)	\$	(26,732)	\$ (11,621,485)

⁽¹⁾ Fixed royalty payments were received in relation to certain exploration and development assets. The depletion related to these payments was recorded based on the total fixed royalty payments expected to be received under each contract.

⁽²⁾ The Endeavor mine was previously classified as production, however it was placed on care and maintenance in December 2019 and has not since restarted, as such the Company has reclassified it to development stage properties.

⁽³⁾ The COSE royalty has been reclassified from a producing asset to a development asset as Pan American Silver Corporation announced that it had completed mining activities at COSE as of mid-2022 and any remaining Resources will not be mined at this time.

⁽⁴⁾ The Company received its first royalty payments on El Realito and has reclassified it from a development asset to a producing asset.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

(a) During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company had the following transaction:

Beaufor Amendment

In February 2022, the Company amended an existing 1.0% NSR royalty on Monarch Mining Corporation's ("Monarch") Beaufor Mine ("Beaufor"). In consideration for \$1.0 million in cash paid to Monarch, Monarch agreed to waive a clause stipulating that payments under the NSR royalty were only payable after 100Koz of gold have been produced by Monarch following its acquisition of Beaufor.

(b) During the twelve months ended December 31, 2021, the Company had the following acquisitions:

Amalgamated Kirkland Acquisition

In February 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.45% Net Smelter Return ("NSR") royalty on Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd.'s Amalgamated Kirkland property ("AK Property") in its Kirkland Lake project, and an existing 0.45% NSR royalty on Kirkland Lake Gold's North Amalgamated Kirkland property ("North AK Property") at its Macassa mine, from private third parties for total consideration of C\$0.7 million in cash. The Company incurred \$23,936 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Del Carmen Acquisition

In February 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.5% NSR royalty on Barrick Gold Corp.'s Del Carmen project ("Del Carmen"), which is part of the 9Moz Au Alturas-Del Carmen project in the prolific El Indio belt in the San Juan province of Argentina, from Coin Hodl Inc. for a total consideration of C\$1.6 million in cash. The Company incurred \$60,067 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Tocantinzinho Acquisition

In March 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 0.75% Gross Value Return ("**GVR**") royalty on Eldorado Gold Corp.'s Tocantinzinho project ("**Tocantinzinho**") from Sailfish Royalty Corp. for a total consideration of \$9.0 million in cash, of which \$6.0 million was paid upon closing and the remaining \$3.0 million was paid in May 2021. The Company incurred \$123,354 in transaction costs associated with this transaction. Tocantinzinho is a permitted, high-grade open pit gold deposit in the prolific Tapajos district in State of Para in Northern Brazil.

CentroGold Acquisition

In March 2021, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 1.0% to 2.0% NSR royalty on OZ Minerals' CentroGold project ("CentroGold") located in the State of Maranhão in northern Brazil, from Jaguar Mining Inc. ("Jaguar") for total consideration of \$7.0 million in cash paid upon closing and with additional potential payments of up to \$11.0 million in shares and cash subject to the completion of certain milestones. The Company incurred \$83,552 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

The royalty is a 1.0% NSR on the first 500Koz of gold production, increasing to a 2.0% NSR on the next 1.0Moz of gold production, and then reverts to a 1.0% NSR royalty on gold production thereafter in perpetuity.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

The \$11.0 million in milestone payments are triggered as follows:

- the Company will issue to Jaguar common shares with a value of \$7.0 million, priced at a 15-day Volume Weighted Average Price ("VWAP") on the NYSE, upon grant of all project licenses, the lifting or extinguishment of the injunction imposed on the CentroGold project with no pending appeals and, if necessary, the completion of any and all community relocations; and
- the Company will pay Jaguar \$4.0 million in cash upon the achievement of commercial production.

As at September 30, 2022, none of the milestone payment triggers had been met, as such no amounts were accrued or payable to Jaquar for any related milestone payments.

La Fortuna Acquisition

In April 2021, the Company acquired an existing 2.5% NSR royalty on Minera Alamos Ltd.'s La Fortuna project ("La Fortuna"), from Argonaut Gold Ltd. for aggregate consideration of \$2.25 million in cash, of which \$1.25 million was paid upon closing and the remaining \$1.0 million was paid six months after closing. The 2.5% NSR which is capped at \$4.5 million is an addition to Metalla's uncapped 1.0% NSR royalty to increase the total royalty exposure to 3.5% on La Fortuna. The Company incurred \$43,776 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Côté-Gosselin Acquisition

In June 2021, the Company acquired an existing 1.35% NSR royalty on a portion of the Côté Gold Project and all of the Gosselin Zone (located ~1.5km to the northeast of the Côté deposit) (together referred to as "Côté-Gosselin") owned by IAMGOLD Corporation and Sumitomo Metals Mining Co., Ltd., from arm's length sellers for total consideration of C\$7.5 million in cash. The Company incurred \$49,208 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

Castle Mountain Acquisition

In October 2021, the Company acquired an existing 5.0% NSR royalty on the South Domes portion of the Castle Mountain Gold Mine owned by Equinox Gold Corp. ("Castle Mountain"), from an arm's length seller for total consideration of \$15.0 million, of which \$10.0 million was paid in cash at closing, and the remaining \$5.0 million is to be paid in cash within twenty months of the closing date. The remaining payment bears interest at a rate of 4.0% per annum until fully repaid. The Company incurred \$130,253 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

(c) Impairment

On August 10, 2022, Pan American Silver Corporation ("Pan American"), reported its estimated mineral Reserves and Resources at Joaquin as at June 30, 2022. The Reserves and Resources at Joaquin were reduced significantly compared to previously reported amounts, and the Company considered this reduction an indicator of impairment and conducted an impairment analysis to estimate the recoverable amount. As a result of the analysis the Company recorded an impairment charge of \$1.6 million on the Joaquin royalty during the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The recoverable amount of \$1.9 million was determined using a discounted cash flow model in estimating the value in use. This is a level 3 measurement due to the unobservable inputs in the model. Key assumptions used in the cash flow forecast included: an estimated mine life of 3 years, silver pricing ranging from \$21/oz to \$22/oz, gold pricing ranging from \$1,733/oz to \$1,821/oz, and a discount rate of 5%.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. ROYALTY, STREAM, AND OTHER INTERESTS (cont'd...)

On May 11, 2022, Pan American reported in its first quarter results that Pan American expected to complete mining operations at COSE in the second quarter of 2022. The Company considered this decision to complete mining operations as an indicator of impairment and conducted an impairment analysis to estimate the recoverable amount. The Company estimated the recoverable amount using a discounted cash flow model and concluded that an impairment was not required during the three months ended September 30, 2022. Given the completion of mining activities, the Company has reclassified the COSE royalty from a producing asset to a development asset until further activities resume on COSE.

DERIVATIVE ROYALTY ASSET

In October 2020, the Company closed an agreement to acquire an existing 27.5% price participation royalty ("PPR") interest on the operating Higginsville Gold Operations ("Higginsville") owned by Karora Resources Inc. from the Morgan Stanley Capital Group, Inc. for total consideration of \$6.9 million payable in common shares of the Company. The Company issued 828,331 common shares (valued at \$8.38 per share on October 13, 2020) and incurred \$265,500 in transaction costs associated with this transaction.

The royalty is a 27.5% PPR royalty on the difference between the average London PM fix gold price for the quarter and A\$1,340/oz on the first 2,500 ounces per quarter for a cumulative total of 34,000 ounces of gold. As the amount received by the Company will vary depending on changes in the London PM fix gold price and the changes in the exchange rate between the A\$ and the US\$, the Company has recognized the Higginsville PPR as a derivative asset carried at fair value through profit and loss. As per IFRS 9, the Higginsville PPR was recognized as a derivative asset upon inception at \$7.2 million, any cash received from the Higginsville PPR will be used to reduce the derivative asset, and at each period-end the Company will estimate the fair value of the Higginsville PPR using a valuation model with any changes between the estimated fair value and the carrying value flowing through profit or loss in the period.

At September 30, 2022, the key inputs used in the Company's valuation model for the Higginsville PPR derivative asset were:

- 12,418 ounces of gold remaining to be delivered (December 31, 2021 19,890);
- Gold price estimates ranging from \$1,794/oz to \$1,821/oz (December 31, 2021 \$1,738/oz to \$1,797/oz); and
- U.S. dollar to Australian dollar exchange rate of A\$1.41 to A\$1.42 per \$1.00 (December 31, 2021 rates ranging from A\$1.35 to A\$1.37 per \$1.00).

Based on the valuation model the Company estimated the fair value at September 30, 2022, was \$2,729,273 (December 31, 2021 - \$4,034,007). The Company recorded mark-to-market gains on the Higginsville derivative asset of \$70,184 and \$497,982 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively (three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 - \$136,582 gain and \$462,596 loss).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

5. **DERIVATIVE ROYALTY ASSET** (cont'd...)

The changes in the derivative royalty asset for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, were as follows:

	Deriva _royalty a	
As at December 31, 2020	\$	6,432,610
Payments received or due under derivative royalty asset		(2,163,380)
Mark-to-market loss on derivative royalty asset		(235,223)
As at December 31, 2021	\$	4,034,007
Payments received or due under derivative royalty asset		(1,802,716)
Mark-to-market gain on derivative royalty asset		497,982
As at September 30, 2022	\$	2,729,273
Current portion	\$	2,212,874
Long-term portion	\$	516,399

6. INVESTMENT IN SILVERBACK

Period ended					
September 30,		De	cember 31,		
	2022		2021		
\$	1,340,458	\$	1,668,851		
	107,585		155,453		
	(128,782)		(483,846)		
\$	1,319,261	\$	1,340,458		
	Sep \$	September 30, 2022 \$ 1,340,458 107,585 (128,782)	September 30, De 2022 \$ 1,340,458 \$ 107,585 (128,782)		

The Company, through its wholly-owned subsidiary, holds a 15% interest in Silverback Ltd. ("Silverback"), which is a privately held company, whose sole business is the receipt and distribution of the net earnings of the New Luika Gold Mine ("NLGM") silver stream. Distributions to the shareholders are completed on a monthly basis. Prior to April 2021, distributions to shareholders were completed on an annual basis at minimum. Given the terms of the shareholders' agreement governing the policies over operations and distributions to shareholders, the Company's judgment is that it has significant influence over Silverback, but not control and therefore equity accounting is appropriate. Summarized financial information for Silverback for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30,				
		2022		2021	
Current assets	\$	106,810	\$	239,682	
Non-current assets		48,755		260,962	
Total assets		155,565		500,644	
Total liabilities		(40,148)		(57,500)	
Revenue from stream interest		914,226		1,163,324	
Depletion		(146,256)		(197,856)	
Net income and comprehensive income for the period	\$	714,848	\$	905,468	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

7. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

		As at					
	September 30, 2022			December 31, 2021			
Trade payables and accrued liabilities	\$	336,486	\$	1,031,688			
Taxes payable		60,105		57,531			
Total trade and other payables	\$	396,591	\$	1,089,219			

8. LOANS PAYABLE

	C	onvertible	Other	
	lc	an facility	loans	 Total
As at December 31, 2020	\$	3,062,706	\$ -	\$ 3,062,706
Additions		6,383,148	5,000,000	11,383,148
Allocation of conversion feature		(1,209,507)	-	(1,209,507)
Conversion		(3,185,626)	-	(3,185,626)
Interest expense		768,508	49,863	818,371
Interest payments		(376,428)	-	(376,428)
Foreign exchange adjustments		21,980	-	21,980
As at December 31, 2021	\$	5,464,781	\$ 5,049,863	\$ 10,514,644
Interest expense		823,981	149,589	973,570
Interest payments		(373,132)	-	(373,132)
Foreign exchange adjustments		(480,189)	-	(480,189)
Gain on extension of loan payable		(346,251)	-	(346,251)
As at September 30, 2022	\$	5,089,190	\$ 5,199,452	\$ 10,288,642

Convertible Loan Facility

In March 2019, the Company entered into a convertible loan facility (the "Loan Facility") of C\$12.0 million with Beedie Capital ("Beedie") to fund acquisitions of new royalties and streams. The Loan Facility consisted of an initial advance of C\$7.0 million, with the remaining C\$5.0 million available for subsequent advances in minimum tranches of C\$1.3 million. The facility carried an interest rate of 8.0% on amounts advanced and 2.5% on standby funds available, with the principal repayment due on April 21, 2023. Per the Loan Facility, at the option of Beedie, principal outstanding could be converted into common shares of the Company at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share. In August 2019, the Company drew down the initial advance of \$5.4 million (C\$7.0 million) (the "First Drawdown").

On August 6, 2020, the Company completed an amendment with Beedie on its Loan Facility (the "Loan Amendment"). As part of the Loan Amendment: (i) Beedie converted C\$6.0 million of the First Drawdown; (ii) the Company drew down the remaining undrawn C\$5.0 million available from the Loan Facility at a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share; (iii) the Loan Facility was increased by an aggregate C\$20.0 million. All future advances will have a minimum amount of C\$2.5 million and each advance will have its own conversion price based on a 20% premium to the 30-day VWAP of the Company's shares on the date of such advance; (iv) if for a period of 30 consecutive trading days the 30-day VWAP is at a 50% premium above any or all of the conversion prices, the Company may elect to convert the principal amount outstanding under the Loan Facility at the respective conversion prices; and (v) the standby fee on all undrawn funds available under the Loan Facility will bear an interest rate of 1.5%.

In August 2020, Beedie converted C\$6.0 million of the First Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share for a total of 1,079,136 common shares of the Company. In October 2020, Beedie converted the remaining C\$1.0 million from the First Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$5.56 per share for a total of 179,856 common shares of the Company.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

8. LOANS PAYABLE (cont'd...)

In August 2020, as per the terms of the Loan Amendment, the Company drew down \$3.8 million (C\$5.0 million) (the "Second Drawdown"), at a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share, from the Amended Loan Facility. In March 2021, Beedie converted the entire C\$5.0 million from the Second Drawdown at a conversion price of C\$9.90 per share for a total of 505,050 common shares of the Company.

Following the conversion of the First Drawdown and the Second Drawdown, under the Loan Facility and the Loan Amendment (together the "Amended Loan Facility") the Company had C\$20.0 million available under the Amended Loan Facility with the conversion price to be determined on the date of any future advances.

In March 2021, the Company drew down \$4.0 million (C\$5.0 million) (the "**Third Drawdown**"), at a conversion price of C\$14.30 per share, from the Amended Loan Facility of which \$3.2 million was allocated to the liability portion and the residual value of \$0.8 million was allocated to the conversion feature as equity reserves. A deferred tax liability of \$0.2 million related to the taxable temporary difference arising from the equity portion of the convertible loan was recognized as an offset in equity reserves. The effective interest rate on the liability portion was 20.0% per annum, with an expected life of approximately two years.

In October 2021, the Company drew down \$2.4 million (C\$3.0 million) (the "Fourth Drawdown"), at a conversion price of C\$11.16 per share, from the Amended Loan Facility of which \$2.0 million was allocated to the liability portion and the residual value of \$0.4 million was allocated to the conversion feature as equity reserves. A deferred tax liability of \$0.1 million related to the taxable temporary difference arising from the equity portion of the convertible loan was recognized as an offset in equity reserves. The effective interest rate on the liability portion was 20.0% per annum, with an expected life of approximately one and a half years.

In August 2022, the Company and Beedie entered into an agreement to extend the maturity date of the Amended Loan Facility from April 22, 2023, to January 22, 2024 (the "Loan Extension"). In consideration for the Loan Extension the Company incurred a fee of 2.0% of the currently drawn amount of C\$8.0 million, the C\$160,000 fee is convertible into common shares at a conversion price of C\$7.34 per share, calculated based on a 20% premium to the 30-day Volume Weighted Average Price of the Company's common shares on the close of trading on the trading day immediately prior to the effective date of the Loan Extension. Upon completion of the Loan Extension, the Company recognized a gain of \$346,251 to reflect the change required in the amortized cost of the liability using the effective interest method over a longer period of time.

As at September 30, 2022, the Company had C\$5.0 million outstanding with a conversion price of C\$14.30 per share from the Third Drawdown, C\$3.0 million outstanding with a conversion price of C\$11.16 per share from the Fourth Drawdown, C\$0.2 million outstanding with a conversion price of C\$7.34 per share from the Loan Extension, and had C\$12.0 million available under the Amended Loan Facility with the conversion price to be determined on the date of any future advances.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company recognized finance charges of \$34,398 and \$104,561, respectively (three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 - \$44,829 and \$146,060), related to costs associated with the Amended Loan Facility, including standby fees on the undrawn portion of the Amended Loan Facility, as well as set up and other associated costs.

Other Loans

In connection with the Castle Mountain acquisition in October 2021 (Note 4), the Company entered into a \$5.0 million loan agreement with the arm's length seller bearing interest at a rate of 4.0% per annum until fully repaid. As per the terms of the agreement the principal amount and any accrued interest will be repaid no later than twenty months from the closing date of the acquisition. The loan is fully payable on June 1, 2023, as such it has been disclosed as a current liability on the Company's statement of financial position.

9.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

REVENUE							
	Three mor	nths e	nded	Nine months ended			
	 Septem	ber 3	0,		Septem	ber 3	30,
	 2022		2021		2022		2021
Royalty revenue							
Wharf	\$ 274,961	\$	502,186	\$	825,055	\$	1,251,162
El Realito	261,044		-		261,044		-
COSE	-		124,294		231,111		469,611
Joaquin	79,958		108,578		328,012		260,475
Total royalty revenue	615,963		735,058		1,645,222		1,981,248
Other fixed royalty payments	40,000		50,000		140,000		175,000
Total revenue	\$ 655,963	\$	785,058	\$	1,785,222	\$	2,156,248

The Company operates in one industry and has one reportable segment, which is reviewed by the chief operating decision maker.

10. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		Three months ended September 30,				Nine mon Septem		
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Compensation and benefits	\$	378,759	\$	353,231	\$	1,177,829	\$	1,009,148
Corporate administration		292,918		227,934		841,187		815,404
Professional fees		72,827		138,884		382,898		565,290
Listing and filing fees	28,699			49,332		163,625		271,588
Total general and administrative								
expenses	\$	773,203	\$	769,381	\$	2,565,539	\$	2,661,430

11. INCOME TAXES

Income tax expense differs from the amount that would result from applying Canadian income tax rates to earnings before income taxes. These differences result from the following items:

	Three months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,				
		2022	2021			2022	2021		
Loss before income taxes	\$	(2,513,095)	\$	(2,261,953)	\$	(6,058,231)	\$	(7,261,323)	
Canadian federal and provincial income tax rates		27.00%		27.00%		27.00%		27.00%	
Expected income tax recovery at statutory income tax rate		(678,535)		(610,727)		(1,635,722)		(1,960,557)	
Difference between Canadian and foreign tax rates		25,614		(33,288)		14,209		(138,057)	
Permanent differences		155,902		425,247		625,570		1,095,966	
Changes in unrecognized deferred tax assets		431,420		373,172		992,602		994,738	
Other adjustments		90,018		(228,885)		85,343		41,764	
Total income tax expense (recovery)	\$	24,419	\$	(74,481)	\$	82,002	\$	33,854	
Current income tax expense (recovery)	\$	(104,600)	\$	41,159	\$	(5,763)	\$	96,077	
Deferred income tax expense (recovery)	\$	129,019	\$	(115,640)	\$	87,765	\$	(62,223)	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

12. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

(a) Issued Share Capital

As at September 30, 2022, the Company had 44,915,868 common shares issued and outstanding (December 31, 2021 - 44,035,569).

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company:

- Issued 368,613 common shares in at-the-market offerings at an average price of \$6.89 per share for gross proceeds of \$2.5 million, with aggregate commissions paid or payable to the agents and other share issue costs of \$0.3 million, resulting in aggregate net proceeds of \$2.2 million; and
- issued 511,686 common shares related to the vesting of RSUs and the exercise of stock options.

During the twelve months ended December 31, 2021, the Company:

- Issued 3,148,765 common shares in the at-the-market offerings at an average price of \$8.95 per share for gross proceeds of \$28.2 million, with aggregate commissions paid or payable to the agents and other share issue costs of \$1.5 million, resulting in aggregate net proceeds of \$26.7 million;
- issued 401,875 common shares related to previously committed shares for the acquisition of royalty and other interests;
- issued 505,050 common shares related to the conversion of the Second Drawdown from the Amended Loan Facility;
 and
- issued 240,832 common shares related to the vesting of RSUs and the exercise of stock options.

(b) Stock Options

The Company has adopted a stock option plan approved by the Company's shareholders. The maximum number of shares that may be reserved for issuance under the plan is limited to 10% of the issued common shares of the Company at any time, less the amount reserved for RSUs. The plan allows for a cash-less broker exercise, or a net exercise on some of the Company's stock options upon vesting, both of which are subject to approval from the Company's Board of Directors. The vesting terms, if any, are determined by the Company's Board of Directors at the time of the grant.

The continuity of stock options for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, was as follows:

	av	eighted verage cise price (C\$)	Number outstanding
As at December 31, 2020	\$	5.44	2,534,270
Granted		11.73	500,000
Exercised		1.76	(200,832)
As at December 31, 2021	\$	6.81	2,833,438
Granted		5.98	605,000
Exercised (1)		2.20	(479,536)
Forfeited		12.04	(27,500)
As at September 30, 2022	\$	7.35	2,931,402

^{(1) 282,250} stock options were exercised on a net exercise basis with a total of 182,900 common shares issued for the exercise.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

12. SHARE CAPITAL (cont'd...)

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company granted 605,000 stock options (December 31, 2021 – 500,000) with a weighted-average exercise price of C\$5.98 (December 31, 2020 – C\$11.73) and a fair value of \$1,215,454 or \$2.01 per option (December 31, 2021 - \$2,342,178 or \$4.68 per option). The fair value of the stock options granted was estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with weighted average assumptions as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30, 2022	Twelve months ended December 31, 2021
Risk free interest rate	3.22%	0.96%
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%
Expected stock price volatility	59%	58%
Expected life in years	3.25	5.00
Forfeiture rate	0%	0%

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, in accordance with the vesting terms of the stock options granted, the Company recorded charges to share-based payments expense of \$306,022 and \$1,137,315, respectively (three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 - \$784,924 and \$2,255,800), with offsetting credits to reserves.

As at September 30, 2022, the weighted average remaining life of the stock options outstanding was 2.76 years (December 31, 2021 – 2.55 years). The Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options as at September 30, 2022, and their expiry dates are as follows:

	Exercise		
	price	Number	Number
Expiry date	(C\$)	outstanding	exercisable
March 1, 2023	\$2.56	231,500	231,500
September 17, 2023	\$2.92	320,313	320,313
January 4, 2024	\$3.24	293,339	293,339
January 15, 2025	\$7.66	588,750	588,750
November 6, 2025	\$12.85	412,500	315,000
April 27, 2026	\$11.73	480,000	250,000
August 16, 2027	\$5.98	605,000	_
		2,931,402	1,998,902

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

12. SHARE CAPITAL (cont'd...)

(c) Restricted Share Units

The Company has adopted an RSU plan approved by the Company's shareholders. The maximum number of RSUs that may be reserved for issuance under the plan is limited to 10% of the issued common shares of the Company at any time, less the amount reserved for stock options. The vesting terms, if any, are determined by the Company's Board of Directors at the time of issuance. The continuity of RSUs for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Number
	outstanding
As at December 31, 2020	211,000
Granted	267,000
Settled	(40,000)
As at December 31, 2021	438,000
Granted	47,554
Settled	(131,500)
Forfeited	(22,500)
As at September 30, 2022	331,554

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, in accordance with the vesting terms of the RSUs granted, the Company recorded charges to share-based payments expense of \$252,972 and \$1,134,148, respectively (three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 - \$780,309 and \$1,776,206), with offsetting credits to reserves.

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The aggregate value of transactions and outstanding balances relating to key management personnel were as follows:

		Three months ended September 30,				Nine mon Septem		
		2022 2021				2022	2021	
Salaries and fees	-\$	246,847	\$	237,566	\$	753,409	\$	685,016
Share-based payments		411,663		1,150,493		1,647,541		3,007,223
	\$	658,510	\$	1,388,059	\$	2,400,950	\$	3,692,239

As at September 30, 2022, the Company had \$Nil (December 31, 2021 - \$414,571) due to directors and management related to remuneration and expense reimbursements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

14. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS

Significant Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities

During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company:

- a) reallocated \$1,225,998 from reserves for 131,500 RSUs that settled; and
- b) reallocated \$506,825 from reserves for 479,536 stock options exercised.

During the twelve months ended December 31, 2021, the Company:

- a) issued 505,050 common shares, valued at \$4,141,329, for the conversion of the Second Drawdown (Note 8);
- b) issued 401,875 common shares, valued at \$4,111,181 related to previously committed shares for the acquisition of Genesis and GSI;
- c) reallocated \$364,976 from reserves for 40,000 RSUs that settled; and
- d) reallocated \$216,086 from reserves for 200,832 stock options exercised.

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company classified its financial instruments as follows:

	<u></u>	As at				
	Se	September 30, Decemb				
	2022			2021		
Financial assets						
Amortized cost:						
Cash	\$	3,300,944	\$	2,344,246		
Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables		879,894		1,175,602		
Other receivables		367,816		125,571		
Fair value through profit or loss:						
Derivative royalty asset		2,729,273		4,034,007		
Marketable securities		23,862		34,027		
Total financial assets	\$	7,301,789	\$	7,713,453		
Financial liabilities						
Amortized cost:						
Trade and other payables	\$	396,591	\$	1,089,219		
Loans payable		10,288,642		10,514,644		
Total financial liabilities	\$	10,685,233	\$	11,603,863		

Fair value

Financial instruments recorded at fair value on the consolidated statement of financial position are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- a) Level 1 Unadjusted guoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- b) Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for assets or liabilities, either directly or indirectly; and
- c) Level 3 Inputs for assets and liabilities that are not based on observable market data.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd...)

The fair value hierarchy requires the use of observable market inputs whenever such inputs exist. A financial instrument is classified to the lowest level of the hierarchy for which a significant input has been considered in measuring fair value.

The carrying value of cash, receivables, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximated their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. Marketable securities are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. Royalty, derivative royalty, and stream receivables that reflect amounts that are receivable to the Company without further adjustments are classified as amortized cost. The fair value of the Company's loans payable is approximated by its carrying value as its interest rates are comparable to market interest rates. The derivative royalty asset was valued using certain inputs that are not based on observable market data, inputs used include a gold forward price curve, US\$/A\$ foreign exchange rates based on forward curves, and an estimated discount rate (Note 5). Therefore, the derivative royalty asset is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Capital risk management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to provide shareholder returns through maximization of the profitable growth of the business and to maintain a degree of financial flexibility relevant to the underlying operating and metal price risks while safeguarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The capital of the Company consists of share capital. The Board of Directors does not establish a quantitative return on capital criteria for management. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. The Company may issue new shares in order to meet its financial obligations. The management of the Company believes that the capital resources of the Company as at September 30, 2022, are sufficient for its present needs for at least the next twelve months. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

Credit risk

Credit risk arises from cash deposits, as well as credit exposures to counterparties of outstanding receivables and committed transactions. There is no significant concentration of credit risk other than cash deposits. The Company's cash deposits are primarily held with a Canadian chartered bank. Receivables include value added tax due from the Canadian government. The carrying amount of financial assets recorded in the financial statements represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk. The Company believes it is not exposed to significant credit risk and overall, the Company's credit risk has not declined from the prior year.

Liquidity risk

The Company strives to maintain sufficient liquidity to meet its short-term business requirements, taking into account its anticipated cash flows from royalty interests, its holdings of cash, and its committed liabilities. All current liabilities are settled within one year.

Currency risk

The Company is exposed to the financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates. The Company primarily operates in Canada, Australia, Argentina, Mexico, and the United States and incurs expenditures in currencies other than United States dollars. Thereby, the Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from currency exposure. The Company has not hedged its exposure to currency fluctuations. Based on the above net exposure, as at September 30, 2022, and assuming that all other variables remain constant, a 1% depreciation or appreciation of the United States dollar against the Canadian dollar, Australian dollar, Argentinian peso, and Mexican peso would result in an increase/decrease in the Company's pre-tax income or loss of approximately \$63,729.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021 (Unaudited - Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

16. COMMITMENTS

As at September 30, 2022, the Company had the following contractual obligations:

	Less than		1 to		Over		
		1 year		3 years	3	years	Total
Trade and other payables	\$	396,591	\$		\$	-	\$ 396,591
Loans payable principal and interest payments		602,214		6,088,732		-	6,690,946
Payments related to acquisition of royalties and streams		5,333,151		-		-	5,333,151
Total commitments	\$	6,331,956	\$	6,088,732	\$	_	\$ 12,420,688

In addition to the commitments above, the Company could in the future have additional commitments payable in cash and/or shares related to the acquisition of royalty and stream interests as disclosed in Note 4. However, these payments are subject to certain triggers or milestone conditions that have not been met as of September 30, 2022.